

**B.Tech.**  
**(SEM VII) ODD SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2015-16**  
**CONTROL SYSTEM-II**

[Time: 3 hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 100]

Note- Attempt All Questions. All Questions carry equal marks:-

**Q1 Attempt any four parts of the following:-****[4x5=20]**

- (a) Explain the properties of Digital to Analog conversion used in sampled data control system.
- (b) Explain the working of Sample and Hold operations used in a digital control system.
- (c) Consider the system given by equation  

$$y(k+2) - 3/4 y(k+1) + 1/8 y(k) = r(k)$$
 Find the stability of the system assuming initial conditions  
 $Y(0) = 0, y(1) = 1; r(k) = (\text{unit step}).$
- (d) Give the limitations of the Z-transform method.
- (e) Find the Z-transform of the sequence  $f(k) = (1/2)^k$  for  $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$
- (f) Explain frequency-domain characteristic of the zero order hold.

**Q2. Attempt any four parts of the following:-****[4x5=20]**

- (a) Explain the relationship between the pulse transfer function  $G(s)$  and the Z-transfer function  $G(z)$ .
- (b) Find the transfer function of discrete data control system with sampler in forward path of a closed loop system.
- (c) Explain the modified Z-transfer function with suitable diagram.
- (d) What are the specifications required in time domain for the designing of a position servo system.
- (e) What do understand by digital PID controller?
- (f) Explain the Multirate Discrete-Data system with block diagram.

**Q3. Attempt any two parts of the following:-****[2x10=20]**

- (a) State and prove the similarity transformation theorem. Find the Eigen vectors for the given matrix  $F = [0 \ 1 \ 0; 3 \ 0 \ 2; -12 \ -7 \ -6]$ .

- (b) Using the Cayley-Hamilton technique, find  $e^{At}$  for  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ .
- (c) State and prove the Lyapunov stability theorem for linear digital system.

Consider the system given by the equation

$$x_1(k+1) = 2x_1(k) + 0.5x_2(k) - 5$$

$$x_2(k+1) = 0.8x_2(k) + 2$$

Investigate the stability of the equilibrium state using direct method of Lyapunov.

**Q4. Attempt any two questions of following:-**

**[2x10=20]**

- (a) How the optimal control problem is formulated? Explain briefly.
- (b) Find the optimal value of  $K$  so that  $J = [e^2(k) + 0.75u^2(k)]$  is minimized. Given that  $F=1, G=1, Q=2, R=1.5$
- (c) Determine the value of damping ratio  $\zeta > 0$  so that when system is subjected to a unit step input  $r$ , the following performance index is minimized

$$J = \int_0^{\infty} (e^2 + \dot{e}^2) dt$$

The system is unity feedback of the transfer function  $1/s(s + 2\zeta)$

**Q5. Write short notes on any two of the following:-**

**[2x10 = 20]**

- (a) What is digital quantization explain it briefly.
- (b) Give the general description of a micro-controllers.
- (c) Microprocessor based position control system.