### Paper Code: EEC-604

### **B.Tech.**

# SIXTH SEMESTER <u>Back Paper</u> EXAMINATION 2015-16 **INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRIC DRIVES**

### [Time: 2 Hrs.]

Note- Attempt All Questions. All Questions carry equal marks.

#### **Q.1** Attempt any *four* parts of the following:-

- (a) Draw the turn-off characteristic of an SCR and explain it.
- (b)Explain the working of an oscillator employing an UJT. Derive an expression for the frequency of triggering.
- (c) Draw and explain the equivalent circuit and V-I characteristic of the UJT in detail.
- (d) Justify the statement "Freewheeling diode improves the power factor of the system".
- (e) Describe the working of single-phase fully controlled bridge converter in the rectifying mode.
- (f) Draw and explain the simple SCR series inverter circuit employing class- A type commutation.

### **Q.2** Attempt any two parts of the following:-

- (a) With the circuit diagram and output voltage waveforms, explain the working of Jones chopper.
- (b) A chopper is operating on TRC principle at a frequency of 2 KHz on a 220 V d.c. supply. If the load voltage is 170V, compute the conduction and blocking period of thyristor in each cycle.
- (c) Describe the basic principle of working of a single-phase to single-phase cycloconverter for continuous conduction for bridge type cyclo-converter.

#### **Q.3** Attempt any two parts of the following-

- (5x2=10)(a) Explain briefly the following methods of braking of a d.c. motor (i) Regenerative braking (ii) Dynamic braking.
- (b) Draw and explain the operation of a speed control of a d.c. series motor by a single-phase semi-converter. Draw also the associated voltage and current waveforms.
- (c) With the help of waveform, explain how improvement in power factor can be achieved by an asymmetrical triggering.

#### **O.4** Attempt any two parts of the following:-

- (a) Discuss the stator voltage control scheme of induction motor. Also, draw and explain speedtorque curves.
- (b) Explain the following terms with respect to synchronous motor (i) Pull-out torque (ii) Ecurves.
- (c) An inverter supplies a 4-pole, 3-phase cage induction motor rated at 220 V,50 Hz. Determine the output required of the inverter for motor speeds of (i) 900 rpm (ii) 1500 rpm.

#### Q.5 Attempt any two parts of the following:-

- (a) Explain the induction motor operation when the V/f ratio is held constant. Also, derive the expression for the maximum torque.
- (b) State and discuss any one method of speed control of induction motor.
- (c) A 80 kW, 440 V, 800 rpm d.c. motor is operating at 600 rpm and developing 75% rated torque is controlled by 3-phase, six pulse thyristors converter. If back emf at rated speed is 410 V, determine the triggering angle of the converter. The input to the converter is 3-phase, 415 V, 50 Hz a.c. Supply.

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[Max. Marks: 50]