

**B. Tech.**  
**(SEM V) ODD SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2015-16**  
**CONTROL SYSTEM**

[Time: 3 hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 100]

**Note- Attempt All Questions. All Questions carry equal marks:-****1. Attempt any four parts:-****(4 x 5 = 20)**

- a. Discuss the working principle of the armature controlled DC servomotor with its block diagram.
- b. Discuss the effect of feedback on the following :- (i) Sensitivity (ii) Stability (iii) Error.
- c. Write note on historical development of control system engineering.
- d. Compare the open loop control system and closed loop control system.
- e. For the system represented by the following equations, find the transfer function  $X(s)/U(s)$  by signal flow graph technique  
 $X = X_1 + \beta_3 U$   
 $X_1 = -a_1 X_1 + X_2 \beta_2 U$   
 $X_2 = -a_2 X_1 + \beta_1 U$

**2. Attempt any four parts:-****(4 x 5 = 20)**

- a. For the system shown in the Fig.2 (i) determine  $\xi$  and  $\omega_n$  without  $K_D$  (ii)  $K_D$  for  $\xi=0.60$  with controller.

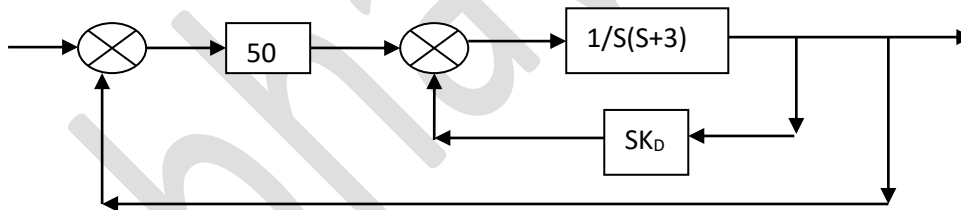


Figure:-2

- b. Derive the formula for Peak over shoot, Settling time and Peak time.
- c. Discuss the PI & PID controllers with their applications and their error constant.
- d. A unity feedback system is characterized by the open loop transfer function

$$G(S) = \frac{1}{S \left( \frac{S}{2} + 1 \right) \left( \frac{S}{5} + 1 \right)}$$

Determine the steady state errors for unit step & unit ramp input. Also determine the damping ratio and natural frequency of the dominant roots.

- e. For a general second order systems find the  $c(t)$ , when input is unit step.

**3. Attempt any TWO parts: -****(2x10 = 20)**

- a. Determine the values of  $K > 0$  and  $a > 0$ , so that system having

$$G(s) = \frac{K(S + 2)}{S^3 + aS^2 + 5S + 1}$$

$H(s)=1$ , so that system oscillates at a frequency  $2\text{rad/s}$  and find the stability of the following polynomial by Hurwitz criterion  $S^5 + 4S^4 + 2S^3 + 5S^2 + 2S + 1$ .

- b. Discuss the constructional feature and working principle of stepper motor.
- c. Draw the root locus plot of

$$1 + \frac{K}{S(S+2)(S^2+2S+2)}$$

and also comment on its stability.

**4. Attempt any two parts: -**

**(2x10 = 20)**

- a. Establish the correlation between time response & frequency response analysis and suitably explain with diagrams.
- b. Draw the bode plot of the given function

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{3(1 + j\omega/2)}{j\omega \left(1 + \frac{j\omega}{9} - \left(\frac{\omega}{9}\right)^2\right)}$$

- c. Sketch the Nyquist plot for the following transfer function

$$G(S)H(S) = \frac{K}{S(1 + \tau S)}$$

For  $K > 0, \tau > 0$ .

**5. Attempt any two parts: -**

**(2 x10 =20)**

- a. Express the following transfer function in CCF form. Draw the signal flow graph.

$$\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{3}{S^4 + 2S^3 + 3S + 2}$$

- b. Design the lead compensator for a unity feedback control system with open loop transfer function

$$G(S) = \frac{K}{S(2S + 1)(0.5S + 1)}$$

Such that velocity error constant  $K_v=10$  and phase margin of the system be at least  $35^\circ$ .

- c. Discuss the working of the Lag-Lead Compensator. Sketch the Bode Plot of Lag-Lead compensator. Give the design steps of a lag compensator.