

Paper Code: EC-408

Roll No. 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**B.Tech.**  
**(SEM IV) EVEN SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2015-16**  
**ANALOG & DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

[Time: 3 hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 100]

Note- Attempt All Questions. All Questions carry equal marks.

Q1. Attempt any FOUR parts of the following:

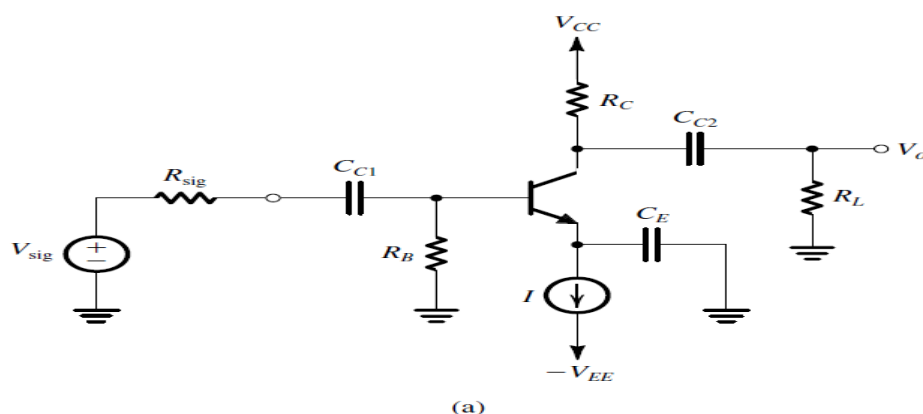
[5x4=20]

- (a) With the useful region in the curve draw the V-I characteristics of the tunnel diode.
- (b) How transistor works as a switch explain with neat diagram.
- (c) Describe the characteristics and application of Photo diode.
- (d) Write a short note on Varactor diode.
- (e) Explain the working principle of Schottky diode.
- (f) Draw the gate level diagram of T flip flop.

Q2. Attempt any TWO parts of the following:

[10x2=20]

- (a) Draw the equivalent circuit model of four basic Amplifiers with their equations.
- (b) Explain the high frequency response of common source amplifier.
- (c) It is required to find the mid band gain and the upper 3-db frequency of the common emitter amplifier of the given figure (a) for the following case:  $V_{CC} = V_{EE} = 10\text{ V}$ ,  $I = 1\text{ mA}$ ,  $R_B = 100\text{ K}\Omega$ ,  $R_C = 8\text{ K}\Omega$ ,  $R_{Sig} = 5\text{ K}\Omega$ ,  $R_L = 5\text{ K}\Omega$ ,  $\beta_0 = 100$ ,  $V_A = 100\text{ V}$ ,  $C_\mu = 1\text{ pF}$ ,  $f_T = 800\text{ MHz}$  and  $r_x = 50\Omega$ .



Q3. Attempt any TWO parts of the following:

[10x2=20]

- (a) Explain the Series-Series feedback topology with relevant equations.
- (b) Write a short note on limiter circuit for amplitude control with their characteristics.
- (c) Write a detailed note on LC tuned oscillators. A 2MHz quartz crystal is specified to have  $L = 0.52\text{ H}$ ,  $C_S = 0.012\text{ pF}$ ,  $C_P = 4\text{ pF}$  and  $r = 120\Omega$ . Find  $f_s$ ,  $f_p$ , and  $Q$ .

**Q4.** Attempt any TWO parts of the following:

**[10x2=20]**

- (a) Draw all the logic gates with the help of 2:1 mux.
- (b) Write a short note on master slave JK flip flop.
- (c) Explain the mod-16 counter with neat diagram. Also describe the working of shift register.

**Q5.** Attempt any TWO parts of the following:

**[10x2=20]**

- (a) Write a short note on a stable and mono stable multi-vibrator.
- (b) Explain the organization of RAM with the help of neat diagram. Also describe the switching regulators.
- (c) Explain A/D converter using voltage to frequency converter. Describe any one method of A/D converter.