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**B.Tech.**  
**(SEM V) ODD SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2015-16**  
**Principle of Programming Languages**

[Time: 3 hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 100]

Note- Attempt All Questions. All Questions carry equal marks:-

**Q1. Attempt any four:**

(5\*4=20)

- a. What is the role of programming languages?
- b. Define the main attributes of a good programming language?
- c. What do you mean by paradigms of programming languages?
- d. What are the main benefits of using high level languages?
- e. Draw various phases of compiler by drawing a suitable diagram.
- f. Write five differences between a compiler and an interpreter.

**Q2. Attempt any two:**

(10\*2=20)

- a. Explain formal translation models with their relative merits.
- b. What are the main stages of the process of translation of a program? Describe each stage.
- c. Discuss Chomsky classification of languages with their language recognizer.

**Q3. Attempt any two:**

(10\*2=20)

- a. What are the different specification of data types? Give general syntax of specification of an operation and explain it.
- b. Explain the concept of abstraction and its categories. What are the two parts of abstract data types and also discuss benefits of ADT with example.
- c. Short notes on any two of the following:
  - i. Encapsulation
  - ii. Inheritance
  - iii. Sequence control

**Q4. Attempt any two:**

(10\*2=20)

- a. What do you understand by imperative programming languages? Explain various characteristics of the imperative programming languages?
- b. Differentiate between the definition of activation record and activation template. Write the implementation of activation record and its template using suitable example.
- c. Write short note on any two of the followings:
  - i. Call by value
  - ii. Call by reference
  - iii. Function vs. Subprogram

**Q5. Attempt any two:**

(10\*2=20)

- a. Write an algorithm (steps) for Client/Server system using transmission control program (TCP) in the context of network programming.
- b. What is lambda calculus? Explain function composition in lambda calculus with example.
- c. Write short note on any two of the followings:
  - i. Concurrent programming
  - ii. Functional programming
  - iii. Logic programming