Paper Code: BT13	Roll No.					

## M.Tech. (SEM I) ODD SEMESTER EXAMINATION 2015-16 GENETICS, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

[Time: 3 hrs.] [Max. Marks: 100]

Note- Attempt All Questions. All Questions carry equal marks:-

1. Answer any *Two* parts of the following questions.

(10x2 = 20)

- (a) Describe the types of mistakes that occur in DNA
- (b) Explain structure of a DNA molecule with suitable diagram
- (c) Give an overview on genetic code
- **2.** Attempt any *Two* parts of the following questions.

(10x2 = 20)

- (a) Differentiate between genome organization of prokaryotes and eukaryotes
- **(b)** Describe various phase of transcription
- (c) What is polyploidy? Is it adventitious to organisms?
- **3.** Attempt any *Two* parts of the following questions.

(10x2 = 20)

- (a) Give an account of Mendelian laws with suitable punnet square.
- **(b)** What are the characteristics of a DNA molecule that makes it an ideal hereditary molecule?
- (c) Innate and adaptive immunity act in cooperative and interdependent ways to protect the host. Discuss the collaboration of these two forms of immunity.
- **4.** Attempt any *Two* parts of the following questions.

(10x2 = 20)

- (a) State the central dogma. In case of certain viruses RNA is the genetic material. Explain the mechanism as to how RNA will be used to multiply itself.
- (b) Give a detailed account on immunoglobulins with their structure and functions.
- (c) Explain the three types of purified molecules that are currently used as vaccines.
- **5.** Write short note on any *Four* of the following.

(5x4 = 20)

- (a) Humoral immunity
- **(b)** Replication
- (c) Mutation
- (d) Translation
- (e) DNA vaccines
- (f) mRNA processing